



## Famous Scientists

Abbe, Ernst (1840-1905)  
Abel, Neils Henrik (1802-1829)  
Abetti, Giorgio (1882-1982)  
Adams, John Couch (1819-1892)  
Adams, Walter Sydney (1876-1956)  
Addison, Thomas (1793-1860)  
Adler, Alfred (1870-1937)  
Adrian, Edgar Douglas (1889-1977)  
Agassiz, (Jean) Louis Rodolphe (1807-1873)  
Agnesi, Maria Gaetana (1718-1799)  
Agricola, Georgius (1490-1555)  
Aiken, Howard Hathaway (1900-1973)  
Airy, George Biddell (1801-1892)  
Aitken, Robert Grant (1864-1951)  
Alder, Kurt (1902-1958)  
Aleksandrov, Pavel Sergeevich (1896-1982)  
Alexander, Hattie Elizabeth (1901-1968)  
Alfvén, Hannes Olof Gösta (1908-1995)  
Alhazen, Abu Ali al-Hassan ibn al-Haytham (c. 965-1038)  
Alpher, Ralph Asher (1921- )  
al-Sufi (903-986)  
Alter, David (1807-1881)  
Alvarez, Luis Walter (1911-1988)  
Alzheimer, Alois (1864-1915)  
Ambartsumian, Viktor Amazasp Amazaspovich (1908-1996)  
Ampère, André-Marie (1775-1836)  
Amsler-Laffon, Jakob (1823-1912)  
Anaximander the Elder (c. 611-547 BC)  
Anderson, Carl David (1905-1991)  
Anderson, Philip Warren (1923- )  
Andrews, Thomas (1813-1885)  
Ångström, Anders Jonas (1814-1874)  
Anning, Mary (1799-1847)  
Antoniadi, Eugène Marie (1870-1944)  
Apgar, Virginia (1909-1974)  
Apollonius of Perga (c. 245-c.190 BC)  
Appert, Nicolas François (c.1750-1841)  
Appleton, Edward Victor (1892-1965)  
Arago, (Dominique) François (Jean) (1786-1853)  
Archimedes (c.287-212 BC)  
Argand, Jean Robert (1768-1822)  
Argelander, Friedrich Wilhelm August (1799-1875)  
Aristarchos (c. 320-c. 250 BC)  
Aristotle (384 BC-322 BC)  
Arkwright, Richard (1732-1792)  
Armstrong, Edwin Howard (1890-1954)

Armstrong, William George (1810-1900)  
Arp, Halton Christian (1927- )  
Arrhenius, Svante August (1859-1927)  
Artin, Emil (1898-1962)  
Aston, Francis William (1877-1945)  
Atkinson, Robert D'escourt (1898-1982)  
Attenborough, David Frederick (1926- )  
Audubon, John James Laforest (1785-1851)  
Auer, Carl  
Avery, Oswald Theodore (1877-1955)  
Avicenna (980-1037)  
Avogadro, Amedeo, Conte de Quaregna (1776-1856)  
Ayrton, Hertha (Phoebe Sarah) Marks (1854-1923)  
Ayrton, William Edward (1847-1908)  
Baade, (Wilhelm Heinrich) Walter (1893-1960)  
Babbage, Charles (1792-1871)  
Babcock, George Herman (1832-1893)  
Babcock, Harold Delos (1882-1968)  
Bacon, Francis (1561-1626)  
Bacon, Roger (c.1220-c. 1292)  
Baekeland, Leo Hendrik (1863-1944)  
Baer, Karl Ernst Ritter von (1792-1876)  
Baeyer, Johann Friedrich Wilhelm Adolf von (1835-1917)  
Baily, Francis (1774-1844)  
Bainbridge, Kenneth Tompkins (1904-1996)  
Baird, John Logie (1888-1946)  
Baker, Alan (1939- )  
Baker, Benjamin (1840-1907)  
Balmer, Johann Jakob (1825-1898)  
Banks, Joseph (1743-1820)  
Banneker, Benjamin (1731-1806)  
Banting, Frederick Grant (1891-1941)  
Bardeen, John (1908-1991)  
Barkla, Charles Glover (1877-1944)  
Barnard, Christiaan Neethling (1922- )  
Barnard, Edward Emerson (1857-1923)  
Barnes, Wallis  
Barr, Murray Llewellyn (1908-1995)  
Barrow, Isaac (1630-1677)  
Bartlett, Neil (1932- )  
Barton, Derek Harold Richard (1918-1998)  
Bascom, Florence (1862-1945)  
Bassi, Laura (1711-1778)  
Bates, Henry Walter (1825-1892)  
Bateson, William (1861-1926)  
Bayliss, William Maddock (1860-1924)  
Beadle, George Wells (1903-1989)  
Beaufort, Francis (1774-1857)  
Beaumont, William (1785-1853)  
Becquerel, Antoine Henri (1852-1908)  
Beg, Ulugh (1394-1449)  
Behring, Emil (Adolph von) (1854-1917)

Beijerinck, Martinus Willem (1851-1931)  
Békésy, Georg von (1899-1972)  
Bell Burnell, (Susan) Jocelyn (1943- )  
Bell, Alexander Graham (1847-1922)  
Bell, Charles (1774-1842)  
Bell, Patrick (1799-1869)  
Beltrami, Eugenio (1835-1899)  
Ben Roy Mottelson (1926- )  
Benedict, Ruth (1887-1948)  
Benz, Karl (Friedrich) (1844-1929)  
Berg, Paul (1926- )  
Bergius, Friedrich Karl Rudolf (1884-1949)  
Bernard, Claude (1813-1878)  
Bernays, Paul (Isaak) (1888-1977)  
Bernoulli, Daniel (1700-1782)  
Bernoulli, Jacques (Jakob) 1654-1705  
Bernoulli, Jean (Johann) (1667-1748)  
Bernstein, Jeremy (1929- )  
Berthelot, Pierre Eugène Marcelin (1827-1907)  
Berthollet, Claude Louis (1748-1822)  
Berthoud, Ferdinand (1727-1807)  
Berzelius, Jöns Jakob (1779-1848)  
Bessel, Friedrich Wilhelm (1784-1846)  
Bessemer, Henry (1813-1898)  
Bethe, Hans Albrecht (1906- )  
Betti, Enrico (1823-1892)  
Bhabha, Homi Jehangir (1909-1966)  
Bichat, Marie François Xavier (1771-1802)  
Bickford, William (1774-1834)  
Bigelow, Erastus Brigham (1814-1879)  
Binet, Alfred (1857-1911)  
Birkeland, Christian (1867-1917)  
Birkhoff, George David (1884-1944)  
Bjerknes, Vilhelm Firman Koren (1862-1951)  
Black, Joseph (1728-1799)  
Black, Max (1909- )  
Blackett, Patrick Maynard Stuart (1897-1974)  
Blackwell, Elizabeth (1821-1910)  
Blakemore, Colin (1944- )  
Blakemore, Colin (Brian) (1944- )  
Bloch, Konrad (Emil) (1912- )  
Bode, Johann Elert (1749-1826)  
Boerhaave, Hermann (1668-1738)  
Bohr, Aage Niels (1922- )  
Bohr, Niels Henrik David (1885-1962)  
Bok, Bart (1906-1992)  
Boksenberg, Alexander (1936- )  
Boltzmann, Ludwig Eduard (1844-1906)  
Bolyai, Farkas Wolfgang (1775-1856 and Bolyai, Janos 1802-1860)  
Bolzano, Bernardus Placidus Johann Nepomuk (1781-1848)  
Bond, George Phillips (1825-1865)  
Bond, William Cranch (1789-1859)

Bondi, Hermann (1919- )  
Boole, George (1815-1864)  
Booth, Hubert Cecil (1871-1955)  
Borel, Emile Félix-Edouard-Justin (1871-1956)  
Born, Max (1882-1970)  
Bosch, Carl (1874-1940)  
Boulton, Matthew (1728-1809)  
Bourdon, Eugène (1808-1884)  
Boveri, Theodor Heinrich (1862-1915)  
Bowden, Frank Philip (1903-1968)  
Bowen, Ira Sprague (1898-1973)  
Bowen, Norman Levi (1887-1956)  
Boyle, Robert (1627-1691)  
Boys, Charles Vernon (1855-1944)  
Bradley, James (1693-1762)  
Bragg, William Henry (1862-1942)  
Bragg, (William) Lawrence (1890-1971)  
Brahe, Tycho (1546-1601)  
Bramah, Joseph (1748-1814)  
Branly, Edouard Eugène Désiré (1844-1940)  
Braun, Emma Lucy (1889-1971)  
Braun, Karl Ferdinand (1850-1918)  
Bredig, Georg (1868-1944)  
Brenner, Sydney (1927- )  
Brewster, David (1781-1868)  
Bridgman, Percy Williams (1882-1961)  
Briggs, Henry (1561-1630)  
Bright, Richard (1789-1858)  
Brindley, James (1716-1772)  
Brinell, Johann August (1849-1925)  
Broglie, Louis Victor Pierre Raymond de (1892-1987)  
Brongniart, Alexandre (1770-1847)  
Bronowski, Jacob (1908-1974)  
Brønsted, Johannes Nicolaus (1879-1947)  
Brouwer, Luitzen Egbertus Jan (1881-1966)  
Brown, Ernest William (1866-1938)  
Brown, Robert (1773-1858)  
Brown, Robert Hanbury (1916-2002)  
Brunel, Isambard Kingdom (1806-1859)  
Brunel, Marc Isambard (1769-1849)  
Buchner, Eduard (1860-1917)  
Buckland, William (1784-1856)  
Buffon, Georges-Louis Leclerc, Comte de (1707-1788)  
Bullard, Edward Crisp (1907-1980)  
Bunsen, Robert Wilhelm (1811-1899)  
Burali-Forti, Cesare (1861-1931)  
Burbidge, (Eleanor) Margaret (born Peachey) (1919- )  
Burbidge, Geoffrey (1925- )  
Burkitt, Denis Parsons (1911-1993)  
Burnet, (Frank) Macfarlane (1899-1985)  
Burnside, William (1852-1927)  
Bush, Vannevar (1890-1974)

Cailletet, Louis Paul (1832-1913)  
Cairns, Hugh John Forster (1922- )  
Cajori, Florian (1859-1930)  
Calkins, Mary Whiton (1863-1930)  
Callendar, Hugh Longbourne (1863-1930)  
Calne, Roy Yorke (1930- )  
Calvin, Melvin (1911-1997)  
Cameron, Alastair Graham Walter (1925- )  
Campbell, William Wallace (1862-1938)  
Cannizzaro, Stanislao (1826-1910)  
Cannon, Annie Jump (1863-1941)  
Cantor, Georg Ferdinand Ludwig Philipp (1845-1918)  
Carathéodory, Constantin (1873-1950)  
Cardozo, William Warrick (1905-1962)  
Carnegie, Andrew (1835-1919)  
Carnot, (Nicolas Léonard) Sadi (1796-1832)  
Carothers, Wallace Hume (1896-1937)  
Carr, Emma Perry (1880-1972)  
Carrel, Alexis (1873-1944)  
Carrington, Richard Christopher (1826-1875)  
Carson, Rachel Louise (1907-1964)  
Cartwright, Edmund (1743-1828)  
Carver, George Washington (c. 1860-1943)  
Cassegrain (c. 1650-1700)  
Cassini, Giovanni Domenico (Jean Dominique) (1625-1712)  
Cauchy, Augustin-Louis (1789-1857)  
Cavendish, Henry (1731-1810)  
Cavendish, Margaret (1623-1673)  
Cayley, Arthur (1821-1895)  
Cayley, George (1773-1857)  
Celsius, Anders (1701-1744)  
Cesaro, Ernesto (1859-1906)  
Chadwick, James (1891-1974)  
Chain, Ernst Boris (1906-1979)  
Challis, James (1803-1882)  
Chamberlin, Thomas Chrowder (1843-1928)  
Chandrasekhar, Subrahmanyam (1910-1995)  
Charcot, Jean-Martin (1825-1893)  
Chardonnet, Louis-Marie-Hilaire Bernigaud, Comte de (1839-1924)  
Chargaff, Erwin (1905- )  
Charles, Jacques Alexandre César (1746-1823)  
Charnley, John (1911-1982)  
Chase, Mary Agnes Meara (1869-1963)  
Chevreul, Michel-Eugène (1786-1889)  
Cheyne, John (1777-1836)  
Child, Charles Manning (1869-1954)  
Chladni, Ernst Florens Friedrich (1756-1827)  
Christoffel, Elwin Bruno (1829-1900)  
Church, Alonzo (1903-1995)  
Cierva, Juan de la (1895-1936)  
Clapp, Cornelia Mary (1849-1934)  
Clark, Wilfrid Edward Le Gros (1895-1971)

Clausius, Rudolf Julius Emmanuel (1822-1888)  
Clifford, William Kingdon (1845-1879)  
Cockcroft, John Douglas (1897-1967)  
Cockerell, Christopher Sydney (1910-1999)  
Cockerill, Wilham (1759-1832)  
Cohn, Ferdinand Julius (1828-1898)  
Colles, Abraham (1773-1843)  
Colt, Samuel (1814-1862)  
Compton, Arthur Holly (1892-1962)  
Cook, James (1728-1779)  
Coolidge, Julian Lowell (1873-1954)  
Cooper, Leon Niels (1930- )  
Copernicus, Nicolaus (Mikolaj Kopernigk 1473-1543)  
Cori, Carl Ferdinand (1896-1984)  
Cori, Gerty Theresa (born Radnitz) (1896-1957)  
Coriolis, Gustave Gaspard de (1792-1843)  
Corliss, George Henry (1817-1888)  
Cornforth, John Warcup (1917- )  
Correns, Carl Franz Joseph Erich (1864-1933)  
Cort, Henry (1740-1800)  
Cotton, William (1786-1866)  
Coulomb, Charles Augustin de (1736-1806)  
Coulson, Charles Alfred (1910-1974)  
Courant, Richard (1888-1972)  
Cousteau, Jacques-Yves (1910-1997)  
Cowling, Thomas George (1906-1990)  
Cox, Allan V(erne) (1926-1987)  
Cramer, Gabriel (1704-1752)  
Crick, Francis Harry Compton (1916- )  
Crompton, Rookes Evelyn Bell (1845-1940)  
Crompton, Samuel (1753-1827)  
Cronin, James Watson  
Cronin, James Watson (1931- )  
Crookes, William (1832-1919)  
Croslin, Michael (1933- )  
Cugnot, Nicolas Joseph (1725-1804)  
Curie, Marie (1867-1934)  
Curie, Pierre (1859-1906)  
Curl, Robert Floyd, Jr (1933- )  
Curtis, Heber Doust (1872-1942)  
Cushing, Harvey Williams (1869-1939)  
Cuvier, Georges (Léopold Chrétien Frédéric Dagobert) (1769-1832)  
da Vinci, Leonardo (1452-1519)  
Daimler, Gottlieb Willhelm (1834-1900)  
Dale, Henry Hallett (1875-1968)  
D'Alembert, Jean le Rond (1717-1783)  
Dalton, John (1766-1844)  
Dana, James Dwight (1813-1895)  
Dancer, John Benjamin (1812-1887)  
Daniell, John Frederic (1790-1845)  
Dantzig, George Bernard (1914- )  
Darboux, Jean Gaston (1842-1917)

Darby, Abraham (1677-1717)  
D'Arcy, Thompson, Wentworth (1860-1948)  
Dart, Raymond Arthur (1893-1988)  
Darwin, Charles Robert (1809-1882)  
Darwin, Erasmus (1731-1802)  
Davis, William Morris (1850-1934)  
Davisson, Clinton Joseph (1881-1958)  
Davy, Humphry (1778-1829)  
Dawkins, (Clinton) Richard (1941- )  
De Beer, Gavin Rylands (1899-1972)  
de Broglie, Louis Victor (1892-1987)  
de Duve, Christian René (1917- )  
De Forest, Lee (1873-1961)  
De Havilland, Geoffrey (1882-1965)  
De la Beche, Henry Thomas (1796-1855)  
de la Rue, Warren (1815-1889)  
de Laval, Carl Gustaf Patrik (1845-1913)  
de Lesseps, Ferdinand (1805-1894)  
de Moivre, Abraham (1667-1754)  
De Morgan, Augustus (1806-1871)  
de Sitter, Willem (1872-1934)  
De Vaucouleurs, Gerard Henri (1918-1995)  
de Vries, Hugo Marie (1848-1935)  
Debye, Peter Joseph Willem (1884-1966)  
Dedekind, (Julius Wilhelm) Richard (1831-1916)  
Dehn, Max Wilhelm (1878-1952)  
Democritus (c. 460-370 BC)  
Descartes, René (1596-1650)  
Deslandres, Henri Alexandre (1853-1948)  
Desmarest, Nicolas (1725-1815)  
Désormes, Charles Bernard (1777-1862)  
Dewar, James (1842-1923)  
Dicke, Robert Henry (1916-1997)  
Dicksee, Cedric Bernard (1888-1981)  
Dickson, Leonard Eugene (1874-1957)  
Diels, Otto Paul Hermann (1876-1954)  
Diesel, Rudolf Christian Karl (1853-1913)  
Diophantus (lived c. AD 270-280)  
Dirac, Paul Adrien Maurice (1902-1984)  
Dirichlet, (Peter Gustav) Lejeune (1805-1859)  
Dobzhansky, Theodosius (1900-1975)  
Dodgson, Charles Lutwidge (1832-1898)  
Dollfus, Audouin Charles (1924- )  
Domagk, Gerhard (1895-1964)  
Donati, Giovanni Battista (1826-1873)  
Donkin, Bryan (1768-1855)  
Doppler, Johann Christian (1803-1853)  
Draper, Henry (1837-1882)  
Drew, Charles Richard (1904-1950)  
Dreyer, John Louis Emil (1852-1926)  
Driesch, Hans Adolf Eduard (1867-1941)  
Du Bois-Reymond, Emil Heinrich (1818-1896)

Du Toit, Alexander Logie (1878-1948)  
Dubois, (Marie) Eugène (François Thomas) (1858-1940)  
Dulong, Pierre Louis (1785-1838)  
Dumas, Jean Baptiste André (1800-1884)  
Dunlop, John Boyd (1840-1921)  
Duve, Christian René de (1917- )  
Dyson, Frank Watson (1868-1939)  
Eastman, George (1854-1932)  
Eastwood, Alice (1859-1953)  
Eastwood, Eric (1910-1981)  
Eckert, John Presper (1919-1995)  
Eddington, Arthur Stanley (1882-1944)  
Edinger, Johanna Gabrielle Ottilie (Tilly) (1897-1967)  
Edison, Thomas Alva (1847-1931)  
Edlén, Bengt (1906-1993)  
Edward Lawrie Tatum (1909-1975)  
Edwards, Robert (1925- )  
Eggen, Olin Jenck (1919- )  
Ehrenberg, Christian Gottfried (1795-1876)  
Ehrlich, Paul (1854-1915)  
Eiffel, (Alexandre) Gustav (1832-1923)  
Eigen, Manfred (1927- )  
Eijkman, Christiaan (1858-1930)  
Eilenberg, Samuel (1913-1998)  
Einstein, Albert (1879-1955)  
Einthoven, Willem (1860-1927)  
Eisenhart, Luther Pfahler (1876-1965)  
Elion, Gertrude Belle (1918-1999)  
Elkington, George Richards (1801-1865)  
Ellet, Charles (1810-1862)  
Elsasser, Walter Maurice (1904-1991)  
Emeléus, Harry Julius (1903-1993)  
Empedocles (c. 490-430 BC)  
Encke, Johann Franz (1791-1865)  
Enders, John Franklin (1897-1985)  
Eratosthenes (c. 276-194 BC)  
Erdős, Paul (1913-1996)  
Ericsson, John (1803-1889)  
Erlang, Agner Krarup (1878-1929)  
Esaki, Leo (1925- )  
Eskola, Pentti Eelis (1883-1964)  
Euclid  
Eudoxus of Cnidus (408-355 BC)  
Euler, Leonhard (1707-1783)  
Evans, Alice Catherine (1881-1975)  
Evans, Oliver (1755-1819)  
Ewing, (William) Maurice (1906-1974)  
Eyde, Samuel (1866-1940)  
Eysenck, Hans Jürgen (1916-1997)  
Fabre, (Jean) Henri (Casimir) (1823-1915)  
Fabricius ab Aquapendente, Hieronymus (1537-1619)  
Fabry, Charles (1867-1945)

Fahrenheit, Daniel Gabriel (1686-1736)  
Fairbairn, William (1789-1874)  
Fajans, Kasimir (1887-1975)  
Fallopian, Gabriel (1523-1562)  
Faraday, Michael (1791-1867)  
Feller, William (1906-1970)  
Ferguson, Henry George (1884-1960)  
Ferguson, Margaret Clay (1863-1951)  
Fermat, Pierre de (1601-1675)  
Fermi, Enrico (1901-1954)  
Ferranti, Sebastian Ziani de (1864-1930)  
Fessenden, Reginald Aubrey (1866-1932)  
Feynman, Richard Phillips (1918-1988)  
Fibonacci, Leonardo (c. 1180-c. 1250)  
Field, George Brooks (1929- )  
Fischer, Emil Hermann (1852-1919)  
Fischer, Ernst Otto (1918- )  
Fischer, Hans (1881-1945)  
Fischer, Hermann Otto Laurenz (1888-1960)  
Fisher, Ronald Aylmer (1890-1962)  
Fitch, Val Lodgson (1923- )  
FitzGerald, George Francis (1851-1901)  
Fizeau, Armand Hippolyte Louis (1819-1896)  
Flamsteed, John (1646-1719)  
Fleming, Alexander (1881-1955)  
Fleming, John Ambrose (1849-1945)  
Fleming, Williamina Paton Stevens (1857-1911)  
Fletcher, Alice Cunningham (1838-1923)  
Florey, Howard Walter (1898-1968)  
Flory, Paul John (1910-1985)  
Fontana, Niccolò  
Forbes, Edward (1815-1854)  
Ford, Henry (1863-1947)  
Forsyth, Andrew Russell (1858-1942)  
Fortin, Jean Nicolas (1750-1831)  
Foucault, Jean Bernard Léon (1819-1868)  
Fourier, Jean Baptiste Joseph (1768-1830)  
Fourneyron, Benoit (1802-1867)  
Fowler, William Alfred (1911-1995)  
Fraenkel, Abraham Adolf (1891-1965)  
Fraenkel-Conrat, Heinz Ludwig (1910-1999)  
Francis, James Bicheno (1815-1892)  
Franck, James (1882-1964)  
Franklin, Benjamin (1706-1790)  
Franklin, Rosalind Elsie (1920-1958)  
Fraunhofer, Joseph von (1787-1826)  
Fredholm, Erik Ivar (1866-1927)  
Frege, Friedrich Ludwig Gottlob (1848-1925)  
Fresnel, Augustin Jean (1788-1827)  
Freud, Anna (1895-1982)  
Freud, Sigmund (1856-1939)  
Freundlich, Herbert Max Finlay (1880-1941)

Friedel, Charles (1832-1899)  
Friedman, Aleksandr Aleksandrovich (1888-1925)  
Friese-Greene, William (1855-1921)  
Frisch, Karl von (1886-1982)  
Frisch, Otto Robert (1904-1979)  
Frobenius, Georg Ferdinand (1849-1917)  
Froude, William (1810-1879)  
Fuchs, Immanuel Lazarus (1833-1902)  
Fuller, Solomon Carter (1872-1953)  
Fulton, Robert (1765-1815)  
Funk, Casimir (1884-1967)  
Gabor, Dennis (1900-1979)  
Gajdusek, Daniel Carleton (1923- )  
Galen (c. AD 129-c. 199)  
Galileo, properly Galileo Galilei (1564-1643)  
Galle, Johann Gottfried (1812-1910)  
Galois, Evariste (1811-1832)  
Galton, Francis (1822-1911)  
Galvani, Luigi (1737-1798)  
Gamow, George (1904-1968)  
Gardner, Julia Anna (1882-1960)  
Gassendi, Pierre (1592-1655)  
Gatling, Richard Jordan (1818-1903)  
Gauss, Carl Friedrich (1777-1855)  
Gauss, Karl (or Carl Friedrich 1777-1855)  
Gay-Lussac, Joseph Louis (1778-1850)  
Geber  
Geiger, Hans Wilhelm (1882-1945)  
Gell-Mann, Murray (1929- )  
Germain, Sophie (Marie) (1776-1831)  
Giacconi, Riccardo (1931- )  
Gibbs, Josiah Willard (1839-1903)  
Giffard, Henri (1825-1882)  
Gilbert, Walter (1932- )  
Gilbert, William (1544-1603)  
Gilchrist, Percy Carlyle (1851-1935)  
Gill, David (1843-1914)  
Gilman, Henry (1893-1986)  
Ginzburg, Vitalii Lazarevich (1916- )  
Glaser, Donald Arthur (1926- )  
Glashow, Sheldon Lee (1932- )  
Glauber, Johann Rudolf (1604-1670)  
Goddard, Robert Hutchings (1882-1945)  
Gödel, Kurt (1906-1978)  
Goeppert-Mayer, Maria (1906-1972)  
Gold, Thomas (1920- )  
Goldberg, Leo (1913-1987)  
Goldring, Winifred (1888-1971)  
Goldschmidt, Victor Moritz (1888-1947)  
Goldstein, Eugen (1850-1930)  
Golgi, Camillo (1843-1926)  
Goodall, Jane (1934- )

Goodyear, Charles (1800-1860)  
Gosset, William Sealey (1876-1937)  
Gould, Stephen Jay (1941-2002)  
Graham, Thomas (1805-1869)  
Grandi, Guido (1671-1742)  
Grassmann, Hermann Günther (1809-1877)  
Gray, Asa (1810-1888)  
Gray, Henry (1827-1861)  
Green, George (1793-1841)  
Greenstein, Jesse Leonard (1909- )  
Grignard, François Auguste Victor (1871-1935)  
Grimaldi, Francesco Maria (1618-1663)  
Guericke, Otto von (1602-1686)  
Guettard, Jean-Etienne (1715-1786)  
Guillemin, Roger Charles Louis (1924- )  
Gurdon, John Bertrand (1933- )  
Gutenberg, Johannes (c.1398-1468)  
Haber, Fritz (1868-1934)  
Hadamard, Jacques Salomon (1865-1963)  
Hadfield, Robert Abbott (1858-1940)  
Haeckel, Ernst Heinrich Philipp Auguste (1834-1919)  
Hahn, Otto (1879-1968)  
Haldane, John Burdon Sanderson (1892-1964)  
Haldane, John Scott (1860-1936)  
Hale, George Ellery (1868-1938)  
Hales, Stephen (1677-1761)  
Hall, Asaph (1829-1907)  
Hall, Charles Martin (1863-1914)  
Hall, James (1761-1832)  
Hall, Philip (1904-1982)  
Haller, Albrecht von (1708-1777)  
Halley, Edmond (1656-1742)  
Hamilton, Alice (1869-1970)  
Hamilton, William Rowan (1805-1865)  
Hammick, Dalziel Llewellyn (1887-1966)  
Hanbury-Brown, Robert (1916- )  
Hancock, Thomas (1786-1865)  
Handley Page, Frederick (1885-1962)  
Hankel, Hermann (1839-1873)  
Harden, Arthur (1865-1940)  
Hardy, Alistair Clavering (1896-1985)  
Hardy, Godfrey Harold (1877-1947)  
Hargreaves, James (1720-1778)  
Harrison, John (1693-1776)  
Harvey, Ethel Browne (1885-1965)  
Harvey, William (1578-1657)  
Hausdorff, Felix (1868-1942)  
Haüy, René-Just (1743-1822)  
Hawking, Stephen (William) (1942- )  
Haworth, Walter Norman (1883-1950)  
Hayashi, Chushiro (1920- )  
Heath, Thomas Little (1861-1940)

Heathcoat, John (1783-1861)  
Heaviside, Oliver (1850-1925)  
Heine, Heinrich Eduard (1812-1881)  
Heisenberg, Werner Karl (1901-1976)  
Helmholtz, Hermann Ludwig Ferdinand von (1821-1894)  
Helmont, Jan Baptista van (1579-1644)  
Henry, Joseph (1797-1878)  
Henry, William (1774-1836)  
Heraklides of Pontus (388-315 BC)  
Herbig, George Howard (1920- )  
Herbrand, Jacques (1908-1931)  
Hermite, Charles (1822-1901)  
Hero of Alexandria (lived c. AD 60)  
Hérault, Paul Louis Toussaint (1863-1914)  
Hérault, Paul Louis Toussaint (1863-1914)  
Herschel, Caroline (Lucretia) (1750-1848)  
Herschel, Frederick William (1738-1822)  
Herschel, John Frederick William (1792-1871)  
Hershey, Alfred Day (1908-1997)  
Hertz, Heinrich Rudolf (1857-1894)  
Hertzprung, Ejnar (1873-1967)  
Herzberg, Gerhard (1904- )  
Herzog, Bertram (1929- )  
Hess, Germain Henri (1802-1850)  
Hess, Harry Hammond (1906-1969)  
Hess, Victor Francis (1883-1964)  
Hevelius, Johannes (1611-1687)  
Hevesy, Georg Karl von (1885-1966)  
Hewish, Anthony (1924- )  
Hey, James Stanley (1909-2000)  
Heyrovský, Jaroslav (1890-1967)  
Hilbert, David (1862-1943)  
Hill, Archibald Vivian (1886-1977)  
Hill, Robert (1899-1991)  
Hinshelwood, Cyril Norman (1897-1967)  
Hinton, William Augustus (1883-1959)  
Hipparchus (c. 190-c. 120 BC)  
Hippocrates (c. 460-c. 377 BC)  
Hitchings, George Herbert (1905-1998)  
Hoagland, Mahlon Bush (1921- )  
Hodgkin, Alan Lloyd (1914-1998 )  
Hodgkin, Dorothy Mary Crowfoot (1910-1994)  
Hodgkin, Thomas (1798-1866)  
Hodgkinson, Eaton (1789-1861)  
Hoe, Richard March (1812-1886)  
Hofmann, August Wilhelm von (1818-1892)  
Hofstadter, Robert (1915-1990)  
Hogben, Lancelot Thomas (1895-1975)  
Hollerith, Herman (1860-1929)  
Nirenberg, Marshall Warren (1927- )  
Holley, Robert William (1922-1993)  
Holmes, Arthur (1890-1965)

Hooke, Robert (1635-1703)  
Hooker, Joseph Dalton (1817-1911)  
Hooker, Stanley George (1907-1984)  
Hopkins, Frederick Gowland (1861-1947)  
Hopper, Grace (1906-1992)  
Horrocks, Jeremiah (c.1617-1641)  
Hounsfield, Godfrey Newbold (1919- )  
Howe, Elias (1819-1867)  
Hoyle, Fred(erick) (1915-2001)  
Hubble, Edwin Powell (1889-1953)  
Hubel, David Hunter (1926- )  
Hückel, Erich Armand Arthur Joseph (1896-1980)  
Huggins, William (1824-1910)  
Humason, Milton Lasell (1891-1972)  
Humboldt, Friedrich Heinrich Alexander, Baron von (1769-1859)  
Hume-Rothery, William (1899-1968)  
Hunter, John (1728-1793)  
Hussey, Obed (1792-1860)  
Hutton, James (1726-1797)  
Huxley, Andrew Fielding (1917- )  
Huxley, Andrew Fielding  
Huxley, Hugh Esmor (1924- )  
Huxley, Thomas Henry (1825-1895)  
Huygens, Christiaan (1629-1695)  
Hyatt, John Wesley (1837-1920)  
Hyman, Libbie Henrietta (1888-1969)  
Hypatia (c. 370-415)  
Ingenhousz, Jan (1730-1799)  
Ingold, Christopher (Kelk) (1893-1970)  
Ipatieff, Vladimir Nikolayevich (1867-1952)  
Isaacs, Alick (1921-1967)  
Issigonis, Alec (1906-1988)  
Jabir ibn Hayyan (c. 721-c. 815)  
Jacob, François (1920- )  
Jacobi, Karl Gustav Jacob (1804-1851)  
Jacquard, Joseph Marie (1752-1834)  
Jansky, Karl Guthe (1905-1950)  
Janssen, Pierre Jules César (1824-1907)  
Jeans, James Hopwood (1877-1946)  
Jenner, Edward (1749-1823)  
Jensen, Johannes Hans Daniel (1907-1973)  
Jessop, William (1745-1814)  
Johannsen, Wilhelm Ludvig (1857-1927)  
Joliot, Jean Frédéric (1900-1958)  
Joliot-Curie, Irène (1897-1956)  
Jones, Harold Spencer (1890-1960)  
Jordan, Marie Ennemond Camille (1838-1922)  
Josephson, Brian David (1940- )  
Joule, James Prescott (1818-1889)  
Joy, James Harrison (1882-1973)  
Julius, Ernst (1893-1985)  
Jung, Carl Gustav (1875-1961)

Just, Ernest Everett (1833-1941)  
Kamerlingh Onnes, Heike (1853-1926)  
Kant, Immanuel (1724-1804)  
Kapitza, Peter Leonidovich (1894-1984)  
Kaplan, Viktor (1876-1934)  
Kapteyn, Jacobus Cornelius (1851-1922)  
Kármán, Theodore von (1881-1963)  
Karrer, Paul (1889-1971)  
Katz, Bernhard (1911- )  
Kay, John (1704-c. 1780)  
Keeler, James Edward (1857-1900)  
Kekulé, Friedrich August von Stradonitz (1829-1896)  
Kelly, William (1811-1888)  
Kelvin, Lord Thomson, William (1824-1907)  
Kendall, Edward Calvin (1886-1972)  
Kendrew, John Cowdery (1917-1997)  
Kenyon, Joseph (1885-1961)  
Kepler, Johannes (1571-1630)  
Kerr, John (1824-1907)  
Kettlewell, Henry Bernard David (1907-1979)  
Khorana, Har Gobind (1922- )  
Kimura, Motoo (1924- )  
Kipping, Frederick Stanley (1863-1949)  
Kirchhoff, Gustav Robert (1824-1887)  
Kirkwood, Daniel (1814-1895)  
Kitasato, Shibasaburo (1852-1931)  
Klaproth, Martin Heinrich (1743-1817)  
Klein, Christian Felix (1849-1925)  
Klug, Aaron (1926- )  
Knopf, Eleanora Frances Bliss (1883-1974)  
Koch, (Heinrich Hermann) Robert (1843-1910)  
Kolbe, Adolf Wilhelm Hermann (1818-1884)  
Kolmogorov, Andrey Nikolayevich (1903-1987)  
Kornberg, Arthur (1918- )  
Kornberg, Hans Leo (1928- )  
Korolev, Sergei Pavlovich (1906-1966)  
Kovalevskaya, Sofya Vasilevna (1850-1891)  
Krebs, Hans Adolf (1900-1981)  
Kronecker, Leopold (1823-1891)  
Kroto, Harold Walter (1939- )  
Krupp, Alfred (1812-1887)  
Kuhn, Richard (1900-1967)  
Kuiper, Gerard Peter (1905-1973)  
Kummer, Ernst Eduard (1810-1893)  
Kundt, August Adolph (1839-1894)  
Kundt, August Adolph Eduard Eberhard (1839-1894)  
Lacaille, Nicolas Louis de (1713-1762)  
Laënnec, René Théophile Hyacinthe (1781-1826)  
Lagrange, Joseph Louis (Giuseppe Lodovico), Comte (1736-1813)  
Laithwaite, Eric Robert (1921- )  
Lakatos, Imre (1922-1974)  
Lalande, Joseph Jérôme le Français de (1732-1807)

Lamarck, Jean Baptiste Pierre Antoine de Monet, Chevalier de (1744-1829)  
Lamb, Horace (1849-1934)  
Lanchester, Frederick William (1868-1946)  
Landau, Lev Davidovich (1908-1968)  
Landé, Alfred (1888-1976)  
Landsteiner, Karl (1868-1943)  
Langevin, Paul (1872-1946)  
Langmuir, Irving (1881-1957)  
Laplace, Pierre Simon Marquis de (1749-1827)  
Lapworth, Arthur (1872-1941)  
Latimer, Louis Howard (1848-1928)  
Laue, Max Theodor Felix von (1879-1960)  
Laveran, Charles Louis Alphonse (1845-1922)  
Lavoisier, Antoine Laurent (1743-1794)  
Lawrence, Ernest Orlando (1901-1958)  
Le Châtelier, Henri Louis (1850-1936)  
le Verrier, Urbain Jean Joseph (1811-1877)  
Leakey, Louis Seymour Bazett (1903-1972)  
Leakey, Mary Douglas (1913-1996)  
Leavitt, Henrietta Swan (1868-1921)  
Lebedev, Pyotr Nikolayevich (1866-1912)  
Lebesgue, Henri Léon (1875-1941)  
Leblanc, Nicolas (1742-1806)  
Lebon, Phillipe (1767-1804)  
Leclanché, Georges (1839-1882)  
Lederberg, Joshua (1925- )  
Lee, Tsung Dao (1926- )  
Leeuwenhoek, Anton van (1632-1723)  
Legendre, Adrien-Marie (1752-1833)  
Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm (1646-1716)  
Leishman, William Boog (1865-1926)  
Lemaître, Georges Edouard (1894-1966)  
Lenard, Philipp Eduard Anton von (1862-1947)  
Lenoir, Jean Joseph Etienne (1822-1900)  
Lenz, Heinrich Friedrich Emil (1804-1865)  
Lesseps, Ferdinand Marie (1805-1894)  
Leverrier, Urbain Jean Joseph (1811-1877)  
Levi-Civita, Tullio (1873-1941)  
Levi-Montalcini, Rita (1909- )  
Lewis, Gilbert Newton (1875-1946)  
Li Cho Hao (1913- )  
Libby, Willard Frank (1908-1980)  
Lie, Marius Sophus (1842-1899)  
Liebig, Justus von (1803-1873)  
Lilienthal, Otto (1848-1896)  
Lindblad, Bertil (1895-1965)  
Lindemann, Carl Louis Ferdinand (1852-1939)  
Lindemann, Frederick Alexander (1886-1957)  
Linnaeus, Carolus (Carl von Linné 1707-1778)  
Linnett, John Wilfred (1913-1975)  
Liouville, Joseph (1809-1882)  
Lipschitz, Rudolf Otto Sigismund (1832-1903)

Lipscomb, William Nunn (1919- )  
Lissajous, Jules Antoine (1822-1880)  
Lister, Joseph (1827-1912)  
Lobachevsky, Nikolai Ivanovich (1792-1856)  
Locke, Joseph (1805-1860)  
Lockyer, Joseph Norman (1836-1920)  
Lodge, Oliver Joseph (1851-1940)  
Longuet-Higgins, Hugh Christopher (1923- )  
Lonsdale, Kathleen (1903-1971)  
Lorentz, Hendrik Antoon (1853-1928)  
Lorenz, Konrad Zacharias (1903-1989)  
Lorenz, Ludwig Valentin (1829-1891)  
Lovelace, (Augusta) Ada Byron, Countess of Lovelace (1815-1852)  
Lovell, Alfred Charles Bernard (1913- )  
Lovelock, James Ephraim (1919- )  
Lowell, Percival (1855-1916)  
Ludwig, Karl Friedrich Wilhelm (1816-1895)  
Lumière, Auguste Marie Louis Nicolas (1862-1954 and Lumière, Louis Jean 1864-1948)  
Lummer, Otto Richard (1860-1925)  
Lwoff, André Michael (1902-1994)  
Lyell, Charles (1797-1875)  
Lyman, Theodore (1874-1954)  
Lynden-Bell, Donald (1935- )  
Lynen, Feodor (Felix Konrad) (1911-1979)  
Lyot, Bernard Ferdinand (1897-1952)  
Lysenko, Trofim Denisovich (1898-1976)  
Lyttleton, Raymond Arthur (1911-1995)  
Maathai, Wangari Muta (1940- )  
MacArthur, Robert Helmer (1930-1972)  
Mach, Ernst (1838-1916)  
Maclaurin, Colin (1698-1746)  
Magendie, François (1783-1855)  
Maiman, Theodore Harold (1927- )  
Malpighi, Marcello (1628-1694)  
Malthus, Thomas Robert (1766-1834)  
Malus, Etienne Louis (1775-1812)  
Mandelbrot, Benoit B (1924- )  
Mannesmann, Reinhard (1856-1922)  
Manson, Patrick (1844-1922)  
Marconi, Guglielmo (1874-1937)  
Margulis, Lynn Alexander (1938- )  
Markov, Andrei Andreyevich (1856-1922)  
Martin, Archer John Porter (1910- )  
Martin, James (1893-1981)  
Maskelyne, Nevil (1732-1811)  
Mästlin, Michael (1550-1631)  
Masursky, Harold (1922-1990)  
Mauchly, John William (1907-1980)  
Maudslay, Henry (1771-1831)  
Maury, Antonia Caetana de Paiva Pereira (1866-1952)  
Maury, Matthew Fontaine (1806-1873)  
Maxim, Hiram Stevens (1840-1916)

Maxwell, James Clerk (1831-1879)  
Maybach, Wilhelm (1847-1929)  
Mayer, Christian (1719-1783)  
Mayer, Johann Tobias (1723-1762)  
Mayer, Julius Robert von (1814-1878)  
McAdam, John Loudon (1756-1836)  
McBain, James William (1882-1953)  
McClintock, Barbara (1902-1992)  
McCullum, Elmer Verner (1879-1967)  
McCormick, Cyrus Hall (1809-1884)  
McCoy, Elijah (1843-1929)  
McCrea, William Hunter (1904- )  
McNaught, William (1813-1881)  
Mead, Margaret (1901-1978)  
Mechnikov, Ilya (Elie) Ilich (1845-1916)  
Medawar, Peter Brian (1915-1987)  
Meitner, Lise (1878-1968)  
Mellanby, Kenneth (1908-1993)  
Mendel, Gregor Johann (1822-1884)  
Mendeleyev, Dmitri Ivanovich (1834-1907)  
Menzel, Donald Howard (1901-1976)  
Mercator, Gerardus (1512-1594)  
Mergenthaler, Ottomar (1854-1899)  
Meselson, Matthew Stanley (1930- )  
Messerschmitt, Willy Emil (1898-1978)  
Messier, Charles (1730-1817)  
Metchnikoff, Elie (1845-1916)  
Meyer, Julius Lothar (1830-1895)  
Meyer, Viktor (1848-1897)  
Meyerhof, Otto Fritz (1884-1951)  
Michelson, Albert Abraham (1852-1931)  
Midgley, Thomas (1889-1944)  
Miller, Stanley Lloyd (1930- )  
Millikan, Robert Andrews (1868-1953)  
Mills, William Hobson (1873-1959)  
Milne, Edward Arthur (1896-1950)  
Milstein, César (1927-2002)  
Minkowski, Hermann (1864-1909)  
Minkowski, Rudolph Leo (1895-1976)  
Mises, Richard von (1883-1953)  
Mitchell, Maria (1818-1889)  
Mitchell, Peter Dennis (1920-1992)  
Mitchell, Reginald Joseph (1895-1937)  
Mitscherlich, Eilhard (1794-1863)  
Möbius, August Ferdinand (1790-1868)  
Mohs, Friedrich (1773-1839)  
Moivre, Abraham de (1667-1754)  
Mond, Ludwig (1839-1909)  
Monge, Gaspard (1746-1818)  
Monod, Jacques Lucien (1910-1976)  
Montgolfier, Jacques Etienne (1745-1799)  
Montgolfier, Joseph Michel (1740-1810)

Moore, Patrick (Alfred Caldwell) (1923- )  
Morgagni, Giovanni Battista (1682-1771)  
Morgan, Ann Haven (1882-1966)  
Morgan, Garrett A (1875-1963)  
Morgan, Thomas Hunt (1866-1945)  
Morley, Edward Williams (1838-1923)  
Morris, Desmond John (1928- )  
Morse, Samuel Finley Breese (1791-1872)  
Morton, William Thomas Green (1819-1868)  
Moseley, Henry Gwyn Jeffreys (1887-1915)  
Mössbauer, Rudolf Ludwig (1929- )  
Mott, Nevill Francis (1905-1996)  
Mottelson, Ben Roy (1926- )  
Muir, Thomas (1844-1934)  
Muller, Hermann Joseph (1890-1967)  
Müller, Johannes (1436-1476)  
Müller, Paul Hermann (1899-1965)  
Murchinson, Roderick Impey (1792-1871)  
Murchison, Charlotte (née Hugonin) (1788-1869)  
Murdock, William (1754-1839)  
Nagell, Trygve (1895-1988)  
Napier, John (1550-1617)  
Nasmyth, James (1808-1890)  
Nathans, Daniel (1928- )  
Natta, Giulio (1903-1979)  
Needham, Joseph (1900-1995)  
Nernst, Hermann Walther (1864-1941)  
Neugebauer, Gerald (1932- )  
Newcomb, Simon (1835-1909)  
Newcomen, Thomas (1663-1729)  
Newlands, John Alexander Reina (1837-1898)  
Newton, Isaac (1642-1727)  
Nice, Margaret Morse (1883-1974)  
Nicol, William (1768-1851)  
Nirenberg, Marshall Warren  
Nobel, Alfred Bernhard (1833-1896)  
Nobili, Leopoldo (1784-1835)  
Noether, Amalie Emmy (1882-1935)  
Noether, Max (1844-1921)  
Norrish, Ronald George Wreyford (1897-1978)  
Nüsslein-Volhard, Christiane (1942- )  
Nyholm, Ronald Sydney (1917-1971)  
Ochoa, Severo (1905-1993)  
Oersted, Hans Christian (1777-1851)  
Ohm, Georg Simon (1789-1854)  
Olbers, Heinrich Wilhelm Matthäus (1758-1840)  
Onnes, Heike Kamerlingh (1853-1926)  
Onsager, Lars (1903-1976)  
Oort, Jan Hendrik (1900-1992)  
Oparin, Alexandr Ivanovich (1894-1980)  
Öpik, Ernst Julius (1893-1985)  
Oppenheimer, Julius Robert (1904-1967)

Oppolzer, Theodor Egon Ritter von (1841-1886)  
Ore, Oystein (1899-1968)  
Osborn, Henry Fairfield (1857-1935)  
Ostwald, Friedrich Wilhelm (1853-1932)  
Otis, Elisha Graves (1811-1861)  
Otto, Nikolaus August (1832-1891)  
Owen, Richard (1804-1892)  
Paget, James (1814-1899)  
Paneth, Friedrich Adolf (1887-1958)  
Papin, Denis (1647-c. 1712)  
Pappus of Alexandria (lived c. AD 300-350)  
Paracelsus, Philippus Aureolus (1493-1541)  
Paré, Ambroise (1509-1590)  
Parsons, Charles Algernon (1854-1931)  
Parsons, William (1800-1867)  
Pascal, Blaise (1623-1662)  
Pasteur, Louis (1822-1895)  
Pauli, Wolfgang (1900-1958)  
Pauling, Linus Carl (1901-1994)  
Pavlov, Ivan Petrovich (1849-1936)  
Payne-Gaposchkin, Cecilia Helena (1900-1979)  
Peano, Giuseppe (1858-1932)  
Pearson, Karl (1857-1936)  
Peierls, Rudolf Ernst (1907-1995)  
Pelletier, Pierre-Joseph (1788-1842)  
Pelton, Lester Allen (1829-1918)  
Pennington, Mary Engle (1872-1952)  
Pennycuick, Colin James (1933- )  
Penrose, Roger (1931- )  
Penzias, Arno Allan (1933- )  
Peregrinus, Petrus (born c. 1220)  
Perkin, William Henry (1838-1907)  
Perrin, Jean Baptiste (1870-1942)  
Perutz, Max Ferdinand (1914-2002)  
Petit, Alexis-Thérèse (1791-1820)  
Pfeffer, Wilhelm Friedrich Philipp (1845-1920)  
Piaget, Jean (1896-1980)  
Piazzzi, Giuseppe (1749-1826)  
Picard, Charles Emile (1856-1941)  
Pickering, Edward Charles (1846-1919)  
Pippard, (Alfred) Brian (1920- )  
Pixii, Hippolyte (1808-1835)  
Planck, Max Karl Ernst Ludwig (1858-1947)  
Plaskett, John Stanley (1865-1941)  
Plato (c. 420-340 BC)  
Pliny, Gaius Plinius Secundus (AD 23-79)  
Plücker, Julius (1801-1868)  
Poincaré, Jules Henri (1854-1912)  
Poiseuille, Jean Léonard Marie (1799-1869)  
Poisson, Siméon-Denis (1781-1840)  
Polanyi, Michael (1891-1976)  
Pólya, George (1887-1985)

Poncelet, Jean-Victor (1788-1867)  
Pond, John (1767-1836)  
Pons, Jean-Louis (1761-1831)  
Porsche, Ferdinand (1875-1951)  
Porter, George (1920- )  
Porter, Rodney Robert (1917-1985)  
Powell, Cecil Frank (1903-1969)  
Powell, John Wesley (1834-1902)  
Poynting, John Henry (1852-1914)  
Prandtl, Ludwig (1875-1953)  
Prelog, Vladimir (1906-1998)  
Prévost, Pierre (1751-1839)  
Priestley, Joseph (1733-1804)  
Prigogine, Ilya (1917-2003)  
Pringsheim, Ernst (1859-1917)  
Proust, Joseph Louis (1754-1826)  
Prout, William (1785-1850)  
Prusiner, Stanley Ben (1942- )  
Ptolemy, (Claudius Ptolemaeus) (lived AD 2nd century)  
Purkinje, Jan Evangelista (1787-1869)  
Pye, John David (1932- )  
Pyman, Frank Lee (1882-1944)  
Pythagoras (lived c. 530 BC)  
Quetelet, (Lambert) Adolphe (Jacques) (1796-1874)  
Rainwater, (Leo) James (1917-1986)  
Raman, Chandrasekhara Venkata (1888-1970)  
Ramanujan, Srinavasa Ayengar (1887-1920)  
Ramón y Cajal, Santiago (1852-1934)  
Ramsay, William (1852-1919)  
Rankine, William John Macquorn (1820-1872)  
Ray, John (1627-1705)  
Rayet, George Antoine Pons (1839-1906)  
Rayleigh, Lord John William Strutt; (1842-1919)  
Reber, Grote (1911- )  
Redman, Roderick Oliver (1905-1975)  
Regnault, Henri Victor (1810-1878)  
Remington, Philo (1816-1889)  
Reynolds, Osborne (1842-1912)  
Ricardo, Harry Ralph (1885-1974)  
Ricci-Curbastro, Gregorio (1853-1925)  
Richards, Theodore William (1868-1928)  
Richter, Burton (1931- )  
Ricketts, Howard Taylor (1871-1910)  
Riemann, Georg Friedrich Bernhard (1826-1866)  
Ritter, Johann Wilhelm (1776-1810)  
Roberts, Richard (1789-1864)  
Robertson, Robert (1869-1949)  
Robinson, Robert (1886-1975)  
Roe, Alliot Verdon (1877-1958)  
Romer, Alfred Sherwood (1894-1973)  
Römer, Ole (or Olaus) Christensen (1644-1710)  
Röntgen, Wilhelm Konrad (1845-1923)

Ross, Ronald (1857-1932)  
Roux, Wilhelm (1850-1924)  
Rowland, Henry Augustus (1848-1901)  
Royce, Frederick Henry (1863-1933)  
Ruffini, Paolo (1765-1822)  
Rühmkorff, Heinrich Daniel (1803-1877)  
Rumford, Count Benjamin Thompson; (1753-1814)  
Russell, Bertrand Arthur William (1872-1970)  
Russell, Frederick Stratten (1897-1984)  
Russell, Henry Norris (1877-1957)  
Rutherford, Ernest (1871-1937)  
Rutherford, Lewis Morris (1816-1892)  
Rydberg, Johannes Robert (1854-1919)  
Ryle, Martin (1918-1984)  
Sabatier, Paul (1854-1941)  
Sabin, Albert Bruce (1906-1993)  
Sabin, Florence Rena (1871-1953)  
Sabine, Edward (1788-1883)  
Sagan, Carl Edward (1934-1996)  
Saha, Meghnad (1893-1956)  
Saint-Claire Deville, Henri Etienne (1818-1881)  
Sakharov, Andrei Dmitriyevich (1921-1989)  
Salam, Abdus (1926-1996)  
Salk, Jonas Edward (1914-1995)  
Sanger, Frederick (1918- )  
Savery, Thomas (c. 1650-1715)  
Scheele, Karl Wilhelm (1742-1786)  
Scheiner, Christoph (1573-1650)  
Schiaparelli, Giovanni Virginio (1835-1910)  
Schleiden, Matthias Jakob (1804-1881)  
Schmidt, Bernhard Voldemar (1879-1935)  
Schoenheimer, Rudolf (1898-1941)  
Schramm, David (1945-1997)  
Schrödinger, Erwin (1887-1961)  
Schwabe, Samuel Heinrich (1789-1875)  
Schwann, Theodor (1810-1882)  
Schwarzschild, Karl (1873-1916)  
Schwarzschild, Martin (1912-1997)  
Scott, Peter Markham (1909-1989)  
Seaborg, Glenn Theodore (1912-1999)  
Secchi, Pietro Angelo (1818-1878)  
Sedgwick, Adam (1785-1873)  
Segrè, Emilio Gino (1905-1989)  
Seguin, Marc (1786-1875)  
Seki Kowa (c.1642-1708)  
Semenov, Nikolay Nikolayevich (1896-1986)  
Seyfert, Carl Keenan (1911-1960)  
Shannon, Claude Elwood (1916- )  
Shapley, Harlow (1885-1972)  
Sharpey-Schafer, Edward Albert (1850-1935)  
Shaw, William Napier (1854-1945)  
Sherrington, Charles Scott (1857-1952)

Shockley, William Bradford  
Shrapnel, Henry (1761-1842)  
Sidgewick, Nevil Vincent (1873-1952)  
Siemens, Ernst Werner von (1816-1892)  
Sikorsky, Igor Ivan (1889-1972)  
Simon, Franz Eugen (1893-1956)  
Simpson, George Clark (1878-1965)  
Simpson, George Gaylord (1902-1984)  
Simpson, James Young (1811-1870)  
Simpson, Thomas (1710-1761)  
Singer, Isaac Merrit (1811-1875)  
Skinner, Burrhus Frederic (1904-1990)  
Skolem, Thoralf Albert (1887-1963)  
Slipher, Vesto Melvin (1875-1969)  
Smalley, Richard E(rrett) (1943- )  
Smeaton, John (1724-1792)  
Smith, Francis Graham (1923- )  
Smith, Hamilton Othanel  
Smith, Hamilton Othanel Smith (1931- )  
Smith, William (1769-1839)  
Snell, Willebrord van Roijen (1580-1626)  
Snyder, Solomon Halbert (1938- )  
Soddy, Frederick (1877-1956)  
Solvay, Ernest (1838-1922)  
Somerville, Mary Greig (1780-1872)  
Sommerfeld, Arnold Johannes Wilhelm (1868-1951)  
Sommerville, Duncan MacLaren Young (1879-1934)  
Sorby, Henry Clifton (1826-1908)  
South, James (1785-1867)  
Spallanzani, Lazzaro (1729-1799)  
Spemann, Hans (1869-1941)  
Sperry, Elmer Ambrose (1860-1930)  
Spitzer, Lyman (1914-1997)  
Stahl, Franklin William  
Stahl, Franklin William (1929- )  
Stahl, Georg Ernst (1660-1734)  
Stark, Johannes (1874-1957)  
Starling, Ernest Henry (1866-1927)  
Stas, Jean Servais (1813-1891)  
Staudinger, Hermann (1881-1965)  
Stebbins, Joel (1878-1966)  
Steele, Edward John (1948- )  
Stefan, Josef (1835-1893)  
Steiner, Jakob (1796-1863)  
Steno, Nicolaus (1638-1686)(Latinized form of Niels Stensen)  
Stephenson, George (1781-1848)  
Stephenson, Robert (1803-1859)  
Steptoe, Patrick Christopher  
Steptoe, Patrick Christopher (1913-1988)  
Stern, Otto (1888-1969)  
Stevens, Nettie Maria (1861-1912)  
Stevinus, Simon (c. 1548-1620)

Stieltjes, Thomas Jan (1856-1894)  
Stirling, Robert (1790-1878)  
Stock, Alfred (1876-1946)  
Stokes, George Gabriel (1819-1903)  
Stokes, William  
Stokes, William (1804-1878)  
Stopes, Marie Charlotte Carmichael (1880-1958)  
Strömngren, Bengt Georg Daniel (1908-1987)  
Strutt, John William  
Struve, (Karl) Hermann (Ottovich) von (1854-1920)  
Struve, Friedrich Georg Wilhelm von (1793-1864)  
Struve, Gustav Wilhelm Ludwig Ottovich von (1858-1920)  
Struve, Karl Hermann Ottovich von (1854-1920)  
Struve, Otto von (1897-1963)  
Struve, Otto Wilhelm von (1819-1905)  
Sturgeon, William (1783-1850)  
Sturtevant, Alfred Henry (1891-1970)  
Suess, Eduard (1831-1914)  
Sutherland, Earl Wilbur, Jr (1915-1974)  
Sutherland, Gordon Brims Black McIvor (1907-1980)  
Sutherland, Ivan Edward (1938- )  
Sutton-Pringle, John William (1912-1982)  
Svedberg, Theodor (1884-1971)  
Swammerdam, Jan (1637-1680)  
Swan, Joseph Wilson (1828-1914)  
Swinburne, James (1858-1958)  
Swings, Pol(idore) F F (1906-1983)  
Sylow, Ludwig Mejdell (1832-1918)  
Sylvester, James Joseph (1814-1897)  
Synge, Richard Laurence Millington (1914-1994)  
Szent-Györgyi, Albert von Nagyrápoly (1893-1986)  
Szilard, Leo (1898-1964)  
Tabor, David (1913- )  
Talbot, William Henry Fox (1800-1877)  
Tansley, Arthur George (1871-1955)  
Tartaglia (c. 1499-1557)  
Telford, Thomas (1757-1834)  
Teller, Edward (1908-2003)  
Temin, Howard Martin (1934-1994)  
Tesla, Nikola (1856-1943)  
Thales (c. 624-c. 547 BC)  
Thales of Miletus (c. 624-c. 547 BC)  
Theiler, Max (1899-1972)  
Theon of Smyrna (lived c. AD 130)  
Theophrastus (c. 372-c. 287 BC)  
Thom, René Frédéric (1923- )  
Thomas, Sidney Gilchrist (1850-1885)  
Thompson, D'Arcy Wentworth (1860-1948)  
Thomson, George Paget (1892-1975)  
Thomson, J(oseph) J(ohn) (1856-1940)  
Thomson, James (1822-1892)  
Tinbergen, Niko(laas) (1907-1988)

Tiselius, Arne Wilhelm Kaurin (1902-1971)  
Todd, Alexander Robertus (1907-1997)  
Tolansky, Samuel (1907-1973)  
Tombaugh, Clyde William (1906-1997)  
Tomonaga, Sin-Itiro (1906-1979)  
Torricelli, Evangelista (1608-1647)  
Townes, Charles Hard (1915- )  
Townsend, John Sealy Edward (1868-1957)  
Tradescant, John (1570-1638) and John (1608-1662)  
Travers, Morris William (1872-1961)  
Trésaguet, Pierre-Marie-Jérôme (1716-1796)  
Trevithick, Richard (1771-1833)  
Trumpler, Robert Julius (1886-1956)  
Tsiolkovsky (or Tsiolkovskii), Konstantin Eduardovich (1857-1935)  
Tsvett, Mikhail Semyonovich (1872-1919)  
Tull, Jethro (1674-1741)  
Turing, Alan Mathison (1912-1954)  
Turner, Charles Henry (1867-1923)  
Twort, Frederick William (1877-1950)  
Tyndall, John (1820-1893)  
Ulugh Beg (1394-1449)  
Urey, Harold Clayton (1893-1981)  
Van Allen, James Alfred (1914- )  
Van de Graaff, Robert Jemison (1901-1967)  
van der Waals, Johannes Diderik (1837-1923)  
Van Vleck, John Hasbrouck (1899-1980)  
Vandermonde, Alexandre-Théophile (1735-1796)  
van't Hoff, Jacobus Henricus (1852-1911)  
Vauquelin, Louis Nicolas (1763-1829)  
Vening Meinesz, Felix Andries (1887-1966)  
Venn, John (1834-1923)  
Vernier, Pierre (1584-1638)  
Vesalius, Andreas (1514-1564)  
Viète, François (1540-1603)  
Vine, Frederick John (1939-1988)  
Vogel, Hermann Carl (1841-1907)  
Volhard, Jacob (1834-1910)  
Volta, Alessandro Giuseppe Antonio Anastasio (1745-1827)  
Volterra, Vito (1860-1940)  
von Baeyer, Johann Friedrich Wilhelm Adolf  
von Braun, Wernher Magnus Maximilian (1912-1977)  
von Guericke, Otto (1602-1686)  
von Kármán, Theodore (1881-1963)  
von Liebig, Justus  
von Mises, Richard (1883-1953)  
Von Neumann, John (or Johann) (1903-1957)  
von Stradonitz, Friedrich August Kekulé  
Von Welsbach, Freiherr (Carl Auer) (1858-1929)  
Vorontsov-Vel'iaminov, Boris Aleksandrovich (1904- )  
Vries, Hugo (Marie) de (1848-1935)  
Wald, George (1906-1997)  
Wallace, Alfred Russel (1823-1913)

Wallis, Barnes Neville (1887-1979)  
Wallis, John (1616-1703)  
Walton, Ernest Thomas Sinton (1903-1995)  
Wankel, Felix (1902-1988)  
Warburg, Otto Heinrich (1883-1970)  
Warming, Johannes Eugenius Bülow (1841-1924)  
Waterston, John James (1811-1883)  
Watson, James Dewey (1928- )  
Watson-Watt, Robert Alexander (1892-1973)  
Watt, James (1736-1819)  
Weber, Heinrich (1842-1913)  
Weber, Wilhelm Eduard (1804-1891)  
Wedderburn, Joseph Henry Maclagan (1882-1948)  
Wedgwood, Josiah (1730-1795)  
Wegener, Alfred Lothar (1880-1930)  
Weierstrass, Karl Theodor Wilhelm (1815-1897)  
Weil, André (1906-1998)  
Weinberg, Steven (1933- )  
Weismann, August Friedrich Leopold (1834-1914)  
Weizsäcker, Carl Friedrich von (1912- )  
Wells, Horace (1815-1848)  
Welsbach, Carl Auer, Baron von Welsbach (1858-1929)  
Wenner-Gren, Axel Leonard (1881-1961)  
Werner, Abraham Gottlob (1749-1817)  
Werner, Alfred (1866-1919)  
Westinghouse, George (1846-1914)  
Weyl, Hermann (1885-1955)  
Wheatstone, Charles (1802-1875)  
Whipple, Fred Lawrence (1906- )  
Whipple, George Hoyt (1878-1976)  
White, Gilbert (1720-1793)  
Whitehead, Alfred North (1861-1947)  
Whitehead, John Henry Constantine (1904-1960)  
Whitehead, Robert (1823-1905)  
Whitney, Eli (1765-1825)  
Whittle, Frank (1907-1996)  
Whitworth, Joseph (1803-1887)  
Wieland, Heinrich Otto (1877-1957)  
Wiener, Norbert (1894-1964)  
Wigglesworth, Vincent Brian (1899-1994)  
Wilcox, Stephen (1830-1893)  
Wilkes, Maurice Vincent (1913- )  
Wilkins, Maurice Hugh Frederick (1916- )  
Wilkinson, Geoffrey (1921-1996)  
Wilks, Samuel Stanley (1906-1964)  
Williams, Frederick Calland (1911-1977)  
Williamson, Alexander William (1824-1904)  
Willstätter, Richard (1872-1942)  
Wilson, Charles Thomson Rees (1869-1959)  
Wilson, Edward Osborne (1929- )  
Wilson, John Tuzo (1908-1993)  
Wilson, Robert Woodrow (1936- )

Winsor, Frederick Albert (1763-1830)  
Withering, William (1741-1799)  
Wittgenstein, Ludwig Josef Johann (1889-1951)  
Wittig, Georg (1897-1987)  
Wöhler, Friedrich (1800-1882)  
Wolf, Maximilian Franz Joseph Cornelius (1863-1932)  
Wolff, Heinz Siegfried (1928- )  
Wolff, Kaspar Friedrich (1733-1794)  
Wollaston, William Hyde (1766-1828)  
Woodger, Joseph Henry (1894-1981)  
Woodward, Robert Burns (1917-1979)  
Woolley, Richard van der Riet (1906-1986)  
Wright, Almroth Edward (1861-1947)  
Wright, Louis Tompkins (1891-1952)  
Wright, Orville (1871-1948)  
Wright, Thomas (1711-1786)  
Wright, Wilbur (1867-1912)  
Wu Chien-Shiung (1912-1997)  
Wurtz, Charles Adolphe (1817-1884)  
Yalow, Rosalyn Sussman (1921- )  
Yang, Chen Ning (1922- )  
Yersin, Alexandre Émile John (1863-1943)  
Young, Charles Augustus (1834-1908)  
Young, John Zachary (1907-1997)  
Young, Thomas (1773-1829)  
Yukawa, Hideki (1907-1981)  
Zassenhaus, Hans Julius (1912-1991)  
Zeeman, Erik Christopher (1925- )  
Zeeman, Pieter (1865-1943)  
Zel'dovich, Yakov Borisovich (1914-1987)  
Zeppelin, Ferdinand Adolf August Heinrich (1838-1917)  
Zermelo, Ernst Friedrich Ferdinand (1871-1953)  
Ziegler, Karl (1898-1973)  
Zsigmondy, Richard Adolf (1865-1929)  
Zwicky, Fritz (1898-1974)  
Zworykin, Vladimir Kosma (1889-1982)

